

## HU-127 Ideology and Constitution of Pakistan (2-0)

| Weekly planner | Topics   |
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| 1              | <p><b>Historical Perspective:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Muslim rule in India, British Period, War of Independence, role of All-India Muslim-League. Pakistan Resolution and movement etc.</li> </ul> <p><b>Ideological Foundation and Ideology of Pakistan:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Political definition and origin of ideology, features/characteristics of ideology, Ideological rationale i.e. Two Nation Theory (with reference to Quaid-i-Azam M.A. Jinnah, Allama Iqbal and Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's philosophy) and basic principles of ideology of Pakistan</li> </ul>  |
| 2,3            | <p><b>Post-Partition Problems:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Radcliffe Award, communal carnage, poor infrastructural and administrative setup, evacuee property problem, refugees' issue, division of financial and military assets, canal water disputes, Kashmir Dispute, future implications of post-partition rivalry</li> </ul>  |
| 4,5,6          | <p><b>Constitutional Development Phases:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ 1956, 1962, 1973</li> </ul> <p><b>Constitutional &amp; Political Developments Under Various Governments:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ 1947-51</li> <li>➤ 1951-58</li> <li>➤ 1958-69</li> <li>➤ 1969-71</li> <li>➤ 1971-77</li> <li>➤ 1977-88</li> </ul>  |
| 7,8            | <p><b>Fundamental Rights:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ In depth review of articles 8-28 of the 1973 Constitution.</li> </ul> <p><b>Responsibilities of Citizens:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Paying taxes</li> <li>➤ Serving in country's services</li> <li>➤ Respecting national heroes</li> <li>➤ Obeying state laws</li> <li>➤ Demonstrating commitment &amp; loyalty to the democratic political community and state</li> <li>➤ Constructively criticizing the conditions of political and civic life</li> <li>➤ Respecting the rights of others</li> <li>➤ Defending and exercising one's own rights and responsibilities</li> </ul> <p><b>Governance and State System of Pakistan:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Executive, legislature and judiciary their formation and functioning</li> </ul> |
| 9              | <b>Mid Term Exam</b>   |

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| 10     | <p><b>Location and Geo-Strategic Significance of Pakistan</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ <b>Land:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Geographical features, geo-strategic and geo-political of Pakistan</li> </ul> </li> <li>➤ <b>Society and Culture</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Human resource of Pakistan, Social Structure: Ethnic, linguistic, and Sectarian makeup of Pakistani society</li> <li>○ Overview of rural and urban culture of Pakistan, plurality of Pakistani culture and its salient features</li> <li>○ Cultural strengths and weaknesses</li> <li>○ Ethno-linguist challenges</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><b>Social Challenges:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Educational challenges</li> <li>➤ Contemporary moral/ethical crisis (especially, in a digital age) and possible countermeasures. (especially, in a digital age) and possible countermeasures</li> </ul> |
| 11, 12 | <p><b>Human Rights:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Human rights in Islam</li> <li>➤ Human rights related awareness and challenges</li> </ul> <p><b>Gender Empowerment:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Significance of gender balance and equity in socio-political sphere</li> <li>➤ Gender discrimination</li> </ul> <p><b>Pakistan's Economic Outlook:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Introduction to the country's economy, economic resources, potential and challenges. (Energy security, Water security, Food security, Climate change)</li> </ul>  |
| 13, 14 | <p><b>Foreign Policy and Foreign Relations of Pakistan:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Theory, definition and origin of foreign policy</li> <li>➤ Fixed and variable determinants of foreign policy</li> <li>➤ Guiding principles of Pakistan's Foreign Policy</li> <li>➤ Pakistan's Foreign Policy vis-à-vis Muslim World, neighbouring states and Global powers</li> </ul>  |

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| 15,16 | <p><b>Contemporary and Futuristic Outlook of Pakistan and its Image in the Global Community:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Recent domestic, political and national security related internal and external challenges (terrorism, extremism, political insecurity, country's relationship with international organizations etc.)</li> </ul> <p><b>Interactive Sessions on:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ <b>Tribute to National Heroes of Pakistan:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Quaid-i-Azam M.A. Jinnah: An Architect and Governor General of Pakistan</li> <li>○ The life and struggles of Dr. Abdul Qadeer Khan</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><b>Pakistani Youth and its Achievement:</b>(e.g., Arfa Kareem Rindhawa, Marium Mukhtiar, Muniba Mazari and other such recognized individuals)</p> |
| 17-18 | <b>End Semester Exam</b>   |

\* Course instructor is authorized to manage weekly topics as per convenience.

### Suggested Reference Books

- i. Kazimi, M. R (2012). *A Concise History of Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
- ii. Ch Muhammad Ali, *The Emergence of Pakistan*, University of the Punjab, Lahore, 1979
- iii. Cheema, P. I. (1998). *Pakistan's Defence Policy, 1947-58*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications.
- iv. Kazimi, M. R. (2007). *Pakistan Studies*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
- v. Qureshi, I. H. (2006). *The Struggle for Pakistan* (2nd ed.). Karachi: BCC& T Press University of Karachi.
- vi. Rizvi, H. A. (2004, April). Pakistan's Foreign Policy: An Overview 1947-2004. *Pakistan Institute of Legislative Development & Transparency (PILDAT)*.
- vii. Sayeed, K. B. (2015). *Politics in Pakistan: Nature and Direction of Change*. Lahore: Peace Publication.
- viii. Ahmed Saeed Kh Mansoor Sarwar (2000). *Trek to Pakistan*. Lahore: Al-Fouzi Publishers
- ix. Zaidi, S. Akbar,(1999), "Issues in Pakistan Economy", Oxford University Press.
- x. Wolpert, Stanley A. *Jinnah of Pakistan*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1984.
- xi. Ahmed, Akbar. *Jinnah, Pakistan and Islamic identity: the search for Saladin*. Routledge, 2005.
- xii. Qureshi, Ishtiaq Husain. *The Struggle for Pakistan*. University of Karachi, 1969.
- xiii. Rasheed, Haroon-ur. *Pakistan, the successful culmination*. Publishers Emporium, 1996.

- xiv. Bakhsh, Ilahi. *With the Quaid-i Azam During His Last Days*. Vol. 1. Quaid-i Azam Academy, 1978.
- xv. Bin Sayeed, Khalid. *Pakistan, the formative phase*. Civil & Military Press, 1969.
- xvi. Shahzad, Muhammad. *Jinnah: A Political Saint*. Nazaria-I-Pakistan Trust, 2009.
- xvii. *Speeches, Writings, and Statements of Iqbal*, compiled and edited by Latif Ahmed Sherwani (Lahore: Iqbal Academy, 1977 [1944], 2nd ed., revised and enlarged), pp. 3-26.
- xviii. Sohrab, Waqas, and Ishtiaq Ahmad Choudhry. "Pak-US Relations In 21 St Century: Challenges And Opportunities For Pakistan." *Berkeley Journal of Social Sciences* 2, no. 3 (2012): 1-16.
- xix. Easton, David. *The political system: An inquiry into the state of political science*. University of Chicago Press, 1981.
- xx. Goodin, Robert E., and Hans-Dieter Klingemann. *A new handbook of political science*. Oxford University Press, 1998.
- xxi. Sattar, Abdul. "Pakistan's Foreign Policy: 1947 - 2009; A Concise History.": Oxford University Press,2010.
- xxii. Selected newspaper articles, editorials and journalistic publications regarding Pakistan's politics and current affairs.