

# Bridge Engineering

<b>Course Code</b> CE-414	<b>Credit Hours</b> 3-0
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## Course Description

**Text Book:**

**Reference Book:**

**Prerequisites:**

CE-206 PRC-II, CE-307 Structural Analysis II, CE-411 Steel Structures, CE-412 Design of Concrete Structures (preferable).

### ASSESSMENT SYSTEM FOR THEORY

	Without Project (%)	With Project/Complex Engineering Problems (%)
Quizzes	15	10-15
Assignments	10	5-10
Mid Terms	25	25
Project	-	5-10
End Semester Exam	50	45-50

### ASSESSMENT SYSTEM FOR LAB

Lab Work/ Psychomotor Assessment/ Lab Reports	70%
Lab Project/ Open Ended Lab Report/ Assignment/ Quiz	10%
Final Assesment/ Viva	20%

## Teaching Plan

Week No	Topics/Learning Outcomes
1-2	Introduction to Bridge Engineering. Types of bridges. <b>(Topic Deleted)</b> <b>Introduction</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Types of bridges.</li> <li>Historic perspective.</li> <li>Bridge Terminologies.</li> <li>Superstructure and Substructure components.</li> <li>Failure and limits states.</li> <li>Types and magnitude of loads acting on various bridge types.</li> <li>AASHTO LRFD design Code and West Pakistan Highway Code of Bridges (WPHCB</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Computation of design Load and load combinations.</li> <li>• Positioning and sizing of structural members for gravity and lateral loads.</li> <li>• Material Properties needed for analysis and design.</li> <li>• Geometric Considerations including spans, skew and vertical clearance.</li> </ul> <p><b>(Topics Added)</b></p>
3-4	<p>Analysis and Design Process: Review of applicable design codes. Introduction to AASHTO codes</p> <p><b>(Topic Deleted)</b></p> <p><b>Analysis of Bridges</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Various Analysis Methods for complete bridge structure for Governing loads.</li> <li>• Analysis of individual super-structure members (Girder, deck, diaphragms, etc.)</li> <li>• Analysis of individual sub-structure members (Pile cap, piles, columns, bearing pad, abutment and back wall, transoms).</li> </ul> <p><b>(Topics Added)</b></p>
5-6	<p>Analysis Methods of Bridges</p> <p><b>(Topic Deleted)</b></p>
7	OHT-1
8-9	<p>Design of Super-Structure. Bridge Structural Elements Design</p> <p><b>(Topic Deleted)</b></p> <p><b>Design of Bridge Systems</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Design of all structural members and connections followed by complete Design.</li> <li>• Detailing of Abutments, Retaining and Wing walls.</li> <li>• Durability, Serviceability, Hydrostatic, Geotech and temperature considerations on Design.</li> <li>• Bridge Structural Drawings - Assimilation and comprehension.</li> </ul> <p><b>Modern Tools and Software Utilization</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tutorial on Training utilizing Bridge Engineering software's.</li> <li>• Semester design Project related to Bridge Engineering.</li> </ul> <p><b>(Topics Added)</b></p> <p>Pre-stressed Bridge Elements (Concrete)</p> <p><b>(Topic Deleted)</b></p>

	<p>Introduction to Prestressed Concrete Bridge (Highway)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Types and Placement of post-tensioned girder</li> <li>• Capacity analysis of a Girder under various load combinations.</li> <li>• Losses associated with Post tensioned Bridge Girders.</li> <li>• Flexural and Shear design of girders including reinforcement placement.</li> <li>• Diaphragm, and auxiliary structural members.</li> </ul> <p><b>(Topics Added)</b></p>
10-11	<p>Design of Super-Structure. Bridge Structural Elements Design Plate girder Element (Steel)</p> <p><b>Introduction to Plate Girder Steel Bridge (Railway / Curved)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Structural behavior of Plate Girders</li> <li>• AISC Design Requirements.</li> <li>• Flexural and Shear strength / design of plate girders.</li> <li>• Design of Bearing and intermediate stiffeners</li> <li>• Welding design of plate girders</li> </ul> <p><b>(Topics Added)</b></p>
12-13	Design of Sub-Structure. Foundations and pile design
14	OHT-2
15-16	<p>Group Semester Project</p> <p><b>(Topics Added)</b></p>
17-18	<b>End Semester Exam</b>

**Practical:** Nil